

## Workshop “Contested, Violated, but Persistent: Presidential Term Limits in Latin America and Sub-Saharan Africa” 12-13 October 2020

### Program:

**Monday, 12 October 2020, 3-7 p.m. (CEST)**

Time	Paper	Reader 1	Reader 2
3.00-3.15	Welcome and Introduction		
3.15-4.15	<b>Charlotte Heyl and Mariana Llanos (GIGA):</b> “Presidential Term Limit Reform Attempts: A Sequence Analysis”	Daniel Nowack	Alex Baturo
	<b>Christof Hartmann (University of Duisburg-Essen):</b> “Reforming Presidential Term Limits in Africa: A Path-Dependent Explanation”	Anna Fruhstorfer	Kristin McKie
	Discussant: Julia Leininger (DIE German Development Institute)		
4.15-4.30	Break		
4.30-5.30	<b>Anna Fruhstorfer (University of Potsdam) and Alexander Hudson (Max-Planck-Institute):</b> “When do Autocrats Step Down? The Stickiness of Constitutional Term Limits”	Ignacio Arana	Alex Baturo
	<b>Ignacio Arana (Carnegie Mellon University):</b> “Presidents as Drivers of Term Limits’ Removals: Latin America, 1945-2012”	Gabriel Negretto	Alex Hudson
	Discussant: Javier Corrales (Amherst College)		
5.30-5.45	Break		
5.45-6.45	<b>Gabriel Negretto (Catholic University of Santiago de Chile):</b> “Executive Term Limits and the Partisan Use of the Constitution in Latin America”	Christof Hartmann	Markus Böckenförde
	<b>Alexander Baturo (Dublin City University):</b> “What Happens When Incumbents Do not Run? Presidential Elections and Term Limits in Authoritarian Regimes”	Anna Fruhstorfer	Ignacio Arana
	Discussant: Michael Alvarez (University of Bergen)		
6.45-7.00	Wrap-up		

**Tuesday, 13 October 2020, 3-6.00 p.m. (CEST)**

<b>Time</b>	<b>Paper</b>	<b>Reader 1</b>	<b>Reader 2</b>
3.00-4.00	<b>Kristin McKie (St Lawrence University):</b> “Citizen Support for Presidential Term Limits Across Sub-Saharan Africa: Variation and Trends”	Daniel Nowack	Christof Hartmann
	<b>Julia Leininger and Daniel Nowack (DIE German Development Institute):</b> “Does international democracy assistance help to counter attempts to extend presidential term limits?”	Zach Elkins	Kristin McKie
	Discussant: Boniface Dulani (University of Malawi)		
4.00-4.15	Break		
4.15-5.15	<b>Markus Böckenförde (Central European University):</b> “Do immutable clauses effectively protect presidential term limits in Africa?”	Alex Hudson	Zach Elkins
	<b>Zachary Elkins (University of Texas):</b> “A Militant Defense of Term Limits”	Markus Böckenförde	Gabriel Negretto
	Discussant: Leiv Marsteintredet (University of Bergen)		
Break			
5.15-6.00	Wrap-up Way forward to the special issue Goodbye		

**Additional information:**

- **5 October 2020:** Deadline for the workshop paper
- **13 November 2020:** Deadline for the revised paper to be submitted to *Democratization*
- **Presentations** should be no longer than **10 minutes**.
- **Discussants** have **15 minutes** to comment the papers.
- Please provide feedback to the authors of the two papers assigned to you.